

What You Need To Know About Your Procedure Visit

Thank you for scheduling your appointment with Huron Gastro. A member of our clinical staff may contact you to obtain additional information to ensure that your procedure meets the medical and payment criteria of your insurance plan.

To allow time to register, please arrive 60 minutes **before** your scheduled appointment time.

You will need to have a responsible driver who is at least 18 years of age with you throughout your entire visit, and will drive you home when you are done. **Please park and enter our building at parking lot U for all appointments at our Ypsilanti location.** Your driver for your procedure will be asked to wait in his/her car – rather than the reception area – with a cell phone that is charged and handy. We will call your driver when your procedure is complete, and your driver will **pick you up at the door leading to parking lot M.** Your driver will also be given our direct phone number in the unlikely event that he/she needs to leave before your procedure is completed. **If you do not have a driver, your procedure will either be rescheduled or possibly performed without sedation.**

Remember to bring the following items with you:

- Driver's license or photo identification card
- All insurance cards

If you are a member of an HMO, please verify that your insurance referral has been sent before your appointment date.

Appointment Cancellation:

If you need to cancel or reschedule your appointment, please call our office at 734-434-6262. A \$50.00 fee will be applied to your account if you cancel your procedure within 24 hours of your appointment time.

Audio/Video Recording:

To protect the personal health information and privacy of our patients, staff, and guests, the use of cellphones or electronic devices for audio/video recording is prohibited.

Questions:

If you have any questions, please call our office at (734) 434-6262 and ask for our scheduling department. You may also contact us through our Patient Portal that can be found on our website: www.hurongastro.com

Colonoscopy

Important! This exam requires that you have an empty stomach. Stop drinking all fluids (including clear liquids and water) 4 hrs before the exam (minimal sips are allowed only to take your usual medications). Avoid gum and hard candy.

Medications:

- If you take insulin or other diabetic medicines, dosage adjustments will be provided for you. Bring your insulin with you so that you can take it after the procedure if necessary.
- If you are on blood thinners such as Coumadin, Plavix (clopidogrel), Pradaxa, Effient, etc., let us know at the time of scheduling because they may need to be held.
- If you are taking any prescribed or over-the-counter diet pills, you should stop taking them 2 weeks (14 days) before your procedure. Failing to stop these medications 14 days in advance of your procedure may result in anesthesia complications and your procedure will need to be rescheduled.
- All other medications should be taken at their usual time with a few sips of water. Iron supplements are usually held 2 days before the exam.

The preparation

Before your colonoscopy, you must take a colon-cleansing product to clear the stool from your colon. Bowel preparation is no fun, but is very important to ensure that your physician has optimal visualization of your colon during the procedure. Careful attention to detail will help avoid the need to reschedule or repeat your exam. Please click on the prep that was recommended for you for additional instructions (all, but the first require a prescription):

Gatorade / Miralax Prep

Golytely Prep

Two Day Golytely Prep

Two Day Double Dose Golytely Prep

Osmo Prep

Prepopik Prep

Suprep Prep

Please read your prep instructions immediately because the preparation process begins several days before your procedure!

You must have someone (must be at least 18 yrs old) with you during the entire time from check-in through recovery and to drive you home after the exam (a taxi or bus is not an option).

What is it and why do I need it?

Colonoscopy is an endoscopic procedure that uses a tiny camera attached to a long scope to examine the large intestine (the colon). It is most often used to screen for colon cancer with the goal of removing polyps (small growths) that could become cancerous in the future. With no family history of colon cancer, most should begin screening at age 50. Colonoscopy is also frequently used to diagnose problems associated with diarrhea, bleeding, etc.

The risks

You will be asked to sign a consent form at the time of the exam. The risks of colonoscopy are low (under 1%), but do include bleeding (which rarely can occur days later if a large polyp is removed), perforation, infection, tearing of the lining, aspiration, spleen injury, medication reactions and heart/lung problems. If you have any concerns about these risks, please contact your physician before your procedure. You will also be able to discuss this with your physician at the time of the exam.

The procedure

The entire process, from when you arrive to when you leave, may take 2-3 hours. In the preparation area, you will be asked questions about your health history. Your procedure will take about 20 minutes and you will be sedated for it. Once you are asleep, the colonoscope will be inserted through your rectum and around the colon. Your physician will then withdraw it looking for any abnormalities that need to be biopsied, removed or treated. If polyps are found, they will be removed.

After the procedure

Most patients experience little if any discomfort. You may have a full feeling so you will be encouraged to pass gas. In the recovery unit, your physician will discuss the results with you and give you discharge instructions. You and your driver will remain in the recovery unit until your sedation has worn off to a satisfactory level. After discharge, you may resume your usual diet and light activities and return to work the following day. However, **you may not drive, make important decisions or operate machinery the rest of the day. You must have someone who is at least 18 yrs old with you during the entire time from check-in through recovery and to drive you home after the exam (a taxi or bus is not an option).** A report will be sent to your referring physician. If any biopsies are taken, you will be contacted with the results.

Some degree of apprehension is normal, but most of our patients find the procedure to be less unpleasant than they anticipated. We will try to make your examination as comfortable as possible.



Esophagogastroduodenoscopy (EGD)

Important! This exam requires that you have an empty stomach. You should not consume any food for 8 hrs before the procedure. After that, you may drink clear* liquids only - but 4 hrs before the exam, stop all liquids including water (minimal sips are allowed only to take your usual medications). Avoid gum and hard candy.

Medications: If you take insulin or other diabetic medicines, dosage adjustments will be provided for you. Bring your insulin with you so that you can take it after the procedure if necessary. If you are on blood thinners such as Coumadin or Plavix, let us know at the time of scheduling because they may need to be held. All other meds should be taken at their usual time with a few sips of water.

What is it and why do I need it?

EGD, also called upper endoscopy, is an endoscopic procedure that examines the esophagus, stomach and the first part of the small intestine (duodenum). It is used to diagnose and treat upper gastrointestinal symptoms such as heartburn, reflux, upper abdominal pain, trouble swallowing, nausea, vomiting and gastrointestinal bleeding. Conditions such as ulcers, inflammation, strictures and more may be found and treated during an EGD.

The risks

You will be asked to sign a consent form at the time of the exam. The risks of EGD are low (under 1%) but do include bleeding, perforation, infection, tearing of the lining, aspiration, medication reactions and heart/lung problems. If you have concerns about these risks, please contact your physician before your procedure. You will also be able to discuss this with your physician at the time of the exam.

The procedure

In the preparation area, you will be asked questions about your health history. Your procedure usually takes 5-10 minutes and you will be sedated for it. Once you are asleep, the endoscope will be inserted through your mouth and advanced into your esophagus, stomach and duodenum. Your physician will then withdraw the endoscope and look for any abnormalities that need to be biopsied or treated.

After the procedure

In the recovery unit, your physician will discuss the results with you and give you discharge instructions. You and your driver will remain there until your sedation has worn off to a satisfactory level. After discharge, you may resume your usual activities and diet and return to work the following day. However, **you may not drive, make important decisions or operate machinery the rest of the day. You must have someone at least 18 yrs old with you during the entire time from check-in through recovery and to drive you home after the exam (a taxi or bus is not an option).** A report will be sent to your referring physician. If any biopsies are taken, you will be contacted with the results.

** A clear liquid diet includes water, coffee (only if you must; please limit coffee intake to 8 oz and must be black, no cream or non-dairy creamer), tea, soda, broth or clear juice like apple juice or white grape juice, popsicles, and Jell-O (no added fruit). Avoid red colors. No milk products.*

PATIENT RIGHTS

Each patient of the Center for Digestive Care has the following rights:

- To be treated with dignity, consideration, and respectful care given by competent personnel.
- Medical and nursing services without discrimination based upon age, race, color, religion, gender, national origin, sexual orientation, disability, marital status, diagnosis or source.
- To be treated in a safe environment, free from all forms of abuse, neglect, harassment, exploitation, coercion, manipulation, sexual abuse, sexual assault, or seclusion.
- To be treated with every consideration of privacy in treatment and personal care needs.
- To make informed decisions regarding his/her care. To receive assistance from a family member, representative, or surrogate in understanding, protecting, or exercising the patient's rights.
- To be able to obtain from his/her physician current and complete information concerning his/her diagnosis, evaluation, treatment, and prognosis, including information about alternative treatments and possible complications involved in terms he/she can be reasonably expected to understand and in a language that can be understood.
- To have access, where possible, to an interpreter when he/she does not speak English.
- To participate in decisions involving his/her health care except when such participation is contraindicated for medical reasons. In such events, the person designated by the patient (patient representative) or a legally authorized person (surrogate) will participate in decisions involving the patient's health care. Except for emergencies, the practitioner shall obtain the necessary informed consent prior to the start of a procedure.
- To expect emergency procedures to be implemented without unnecessary delay.
- To expect that when an emergency occurs and he/she is transferred to another facility, the patient's representative or surrogate shall be notified. The institution to which the patient is to be transferred shall be notified prior to the patient's transfer.
- To good quality care and high professional standards that are continually maintained and
- To expect good time management techniques to be implemented within the Center for Digestive Care. These techniques shall make effective use of time for the patient and minimize personal discomfort.
- Upon request, to know the name of his/her attending practitioner, the names of all other practitioners directly participating in his/her care, and the names and functions of other health care persons having direct contact with the patient.
- To change providers if other qualified providers are available.
- To refuse drugs or procedures. A practitioner shall inform the patient of the medical consequences of the patient's refusal of drugs or procedures. Each patient accepts responsibility for his/her actions including refusal or withdrawal of consent for treatment or not following the instructions of the physician or Center.
- To expect that the Center for Digestive Care will provide information for continuing health care requirements following discharge, including a referral for needed services.
- To receive and examine a detailed explanation of his/her bill.
- To expect the Center to maintain the confidentiality, privacy, and security of his/her medical and financial records. Case discussion, consultation, examination, treatment, and medical records are considered confidential and shall be handled discreetly.
- To confidential disclosures and records of his/her medical care except as otherwise provided by law or third party contractual arrangement. The Center for Digestive Care shall provide the patient, or patient designees, upon request, access to the information contained in his/her medical records, unless the attending practitioner for medical reasons specifically restricts access.
- To know the Center's rules and regulations applicable to his/her conduct as a patient.

- To be informed of the Center's policy on Advance Directives and to receive information regarding Advance Directives prior to his/her scheduled appointment.
- To designate a person/surrogate to represent them as their representative in all matters relating to their healthcare. If a patient is adjudged incompetent under applicable state health and safety laws by a court of proper jurisdiction, the patient's rights are exercised by the person appointed under State law to act on the patient's behalf. If a court of proper jurisdiction has not adjudged a patient incompetent, any legal representative designated by the patient in accordance with State law may exercise the patient's rights to the extent allowed by State law.
- To know that the physician's of Huron Gastro have a financial interest in the Center for Digestive Care and to receive information regarding Physician Ownership Interest prior to his/her schedule
- To voice grievances, including grievances regarding treatment or care that is (or fails to be) furnished, abuse, neglect, or compliance, at any time.
- To exercise his/her rights without being subjected to discrimination or retaliation.

GRIEVANCES:

The Center for Digestive Care will investigate all written and verbal grievances received. All grievances from patients, patient representatives, or patient surrogates should be forwarded to the attention of the Nurse Manager (734-528-4704) or Administrator (734-528-1405) of the Center for Digestive Care.

The Nurse Manager or person of authority will investigate the grievance within 7 business days. A written notice of the Center's decision will be provided within 14 days to the patient, patient's Representative, or patient's surrogate. The decision must contain the name of the contact person, steps taken to investigate the grievance, the results of the grievance process, and the date that the grievance process was completed.

Patients and patient representatives/surrogates may also contact:

Michigan Department of Community Health
Bureau of Health Systems
Complaint Investigation Unit
P.O. Box 30664
Lansing, MI 48909
1.800.882.6006

Office of the Medicare Beneficiary Ombudsman
www.medicare.gov/claims-and-appeals/medicare-rights/get-help/ombudsman.html
1.800.633.4227

Advance Directives

In Michigan, all patients have the right to participate in their own health care decisions and to create advance directives—such as a living will or a health care power of attorney—to authorize others to make decisions on their behalf if they are unable to do so.

The Center for Digestive Care will provide patients or their representatives with advance directive information and forms upon request. Additional information about advance directives is available here:

- http://www.michigan.gov/documents/miseniors/Advance_Directives_230752_7.pdf
- <http://www.stjoeshealth.org/for-patients-advance-directives>

In the event that a patient should suffer a cardiac or respiratory arrest, or other life-threatening situation, the signed consent implies consent for resuscitation and transfer to a higher level of care. Some patients may have an advance directive in place. However, irregular heart beats, low blood pressure, and respiratory depression are known potential side effects of the anesthetic medications and are not necessarily a natural sign of impending death.

The Center for Digestive Care will facilitate patient/family/representative informed decision-making should any deterioration occur and develop an individualized treatment plan, which may include hospital transfer, as needed. At the hospital, further treatments or withdrawal of treatment measures may be ordered in accordance with the patient's or patient representative's advance directive. Each patient's agreement with this advance directive policy will neither revoke nor invalidate any current advance directive or healthcare power of attorney.

For more information, please visit our website www.hurongastro.com or call 734-434-6262.

Colonoscopy: What You Need to Know

You are scheduled for a colonoscopy with Huron Gastroenterology. Colonoscopy is the most effective colon cancer screening method recommended by the American Cancer Society and other professional organizations.

The terminology used to describe the indication for your colonoscopy can be confusing.

“Screening Colonoscopy”, “Surveillance Colonoscopy,” and “Diagnostic/Therapeutic Colonoscopy” are terms that are used to describe different indications for your colonoscopy.

Even though your physician may order your colonoscopy as a “Screening Colonoscopy,” your insurance company may consider it a “Surveillance Colonoscopy” and process the charge as such. This may result in you having to pay some out-of-pocket expenses that you did not anticipate. For this reason, we encourage you to contact your insurance company before your procedure. To assist you during your call with your insurance company, we have included some information below regarding “screening,” “surveillance,” and “diagnostic/therapeutic” colonoscopies.

SCREENING COLONOSCOPY

Definition: A screening colonoscopy is performed once every 10 years for asymptomatic patients over the age of 50, with no history of colon cancer, colon polyp, and/or gastrointestinal disease. The billing codes are:

G0121 (CPT) Routine Screening Colonoscopy
Z12.11 (Diagnosis Code) Screening of the Colon

SURVEILLANCE COLONOSCOPY

Definition: The patient is asymptomatic (no gastrointestinal symptoms either past or present) and has a personal history of gastrointestinal disease, colon polyps, and/or colon cancer. Patients in this category typically are required to undergo colonoscopy every 2 – 5 years. Depending on your insurance carrier, surveillance colonoscopy could be processed under your screening or diagnostic benefit and may have some cost-share. The billing codes are:

G0105 (CPT) High Risk
Z86.010 (Diagnosis Code) Personal History of Colon Polyps
Z80.0 (Diagnosis Code) Family History of Colon Cancer

DIAGNOSTIC/THERAPEUTIC COLONOSCOPY

Definition: The patient has past or present gastrointestinal symptom(s), polyps, or gastrointestinal disease. The typical billing codes are:

CPT's: 45378, 45380, 45385, G0105

In the event an abnormality is seen during your colonoscopy, a portion of the tissue may be sampled (biopsy) or the abnormality (like a polyp) may be removed entirely. Depending on your insurance coverage, this may be processed under your screening benefit or diagnostic benefit and may have some cost-share.

You may receive bills from separate entities associated with your procedure such as the facility, anesthesiology, pathology, and/or laboratory. If your procedure is scheduled at Center for Digestive Care, we can only provide you with information that is based on our fees (professional, anesthesia, and facility), not ancillary fees such as pathology and laboratory.

Center for Digestive Care Notice of Physician Ownership Interest

You have been referred to Center for Digestive Care for a procedure. The following physicians have ownership interest in Center for Digestive Care, located at 5300 Elliott Drive, Ypsilanti, MI 48197. Please be advised that you have the right to obtain healthcare services, for which you have been referred at the hospital or facility of your choice, other than at the Center for Digestive Care.

Andrew T. Catanzaro, MD
NPI: 1326028481

Najm M. Soofi, MD
NPI: 1902949761

Larry A. Adler, MD
NPI: 1356320634

Robert L. Stoler, MD
NPI: 1952380081

Mary P. Mortell, MD
NPI: 1851370142

John W. Walsh, MD
NPI: 1982684643

Naresh T. Gunaratnam, MD
NPI: 1194704486

Ali Yazdani, MD NPI:
NPI: 1578543633

Stephen Berger, MD
NPI: 1407146517

Mark D. Zeglis, MD
NPI: 1497898233

Stevany L. Peters, MD
NPI: 1275689895

Michael R. Fine, MD
NPI: 1679690549

Anthony T. DeBenedet, MD
NPI: 1538286687

Paul M. Corsello, MD
NPI: 1437479383

Miriam Thomas, MD
NPI: 1689654725

The physicians listed below may have referred you to the Center for Digestive Care for a procedure, but they do not have an ownership interest:

Lisa Glass, MD
NPI: 1154521177
Timothy McGorisk, MD
NPI: 1356637177

Kevin Wenzke, MD
NPI: 1376961318